

Empowering Educators with AI: A Review of Google's 'Generative AI for Educators' Free Online Course

Asep Koswara^{1),*}

¹⁾SBM Indonesia

*Correspondence: aspkosw@gmail.com

Abstract

The increasing role of artificial intelligence (AI) in education has highlighted the need for teacher training programs that are practical, accessible, and aligned with classroom needs. In response, Google developed the Generative AI for Educators program to equip teachers with essential AI tools to support instruction, automate routine tasks, and personalize student learning. This study aims to evaluate the effectiveness of the training by analyzing its content, benefits, and limitations. Data collection involves reviewing primary course materials such as lesson plans, AI tool demonstrations, and assessment strategies embedded in the program. Additionally, secondary data is drawn from literature on AI in education, prior research on AI-related training, and institutional reports on AI implementation in teaching. The findings show that the program significantly enhances educators' efficiency, with participants reporting noticeable time savings and greater confidence in applying AI in their work. The course's accessibility allows educators from various disciplines and technical backgrounds to engage meaningfully with AI tools. However, the study also identifies areas for improvement, including the need for deeper content exploration, more interactive learning experiences, and sustained support after course completion. Addressing these gaps would further strengthen the program's impact and ensure its long-term relevance in evolving educational environments.

Keywords: AI in Education; Free Online Training; Generative AI; Teacher Training.

Received: 14 Feb 2025; Reviewed: 18 Apr 2025; Accepted: 27 Apr 2025; Available Online: 01 Jun 2025;

@ 2025 Expertnet

INTRODUCTION

Artificial Intelligence (AI) has been heralded as a transformative force across multiple sectors, including education. The potential of AI to enhance teaching and learning has been widely discussed, yet there remains a significant gap between the idealized vision of AI-powered education and its practical implementation in classrooms. While AI offers promising solutions to personalize learning, automate administrative tasks, and support educators, the reality is that many teachers lack the necessary training and resources to effectively integrate AI into their practice (Holmes & Tuomi, 2022). This gap is further exacerbated by disparities in access to AI tools, digital literacy levels, and institutional support (Guilherme, 2019). According to a survey by Ghimire et al., (2024), only 27% of educators feel confident using AI in their teaching, highlighting the urgent need for structured training programs. Addressing these issues requires targeted educational initiatives that empower teachers to utilize AI responsibly and effectively.

Research on AI in education underscores both its potential and the challenges associated with its adoption. Cruz, (2022) identified early applications of AI in education, demonstrating its ability to facilitate adaptive learning experiences. More recent studies highlight the evolving role of AI, from basic automation to sophisticated generative AI models capable of producing personalized learning content (Tahiru, 2021); Srinivasa et al., (2022). However, concerns about ethical considerations, teacher-student dynamics, and the risk of over-reliance on AI persist (Selwyn, 2022). Furthermore, (Schiff, 2022) emphasizes the importance of educating teachers about AI rather than merely integrating AI into education, arguing that an informed educator workforce is crucial for ethical and effective AI deployment in classrooms. A report from the International Society for Technology in Education (ISTE), (2024) found that 60% of teachers believe AI can help reduce administrative burdens, allowing them to focus more on student engagement and personalized instruction.

In response to these challenges, Google, in collaboration with MIT RAISE, has developed the 'Generative AI for Educators' free online training program through this link: <https://grow.google/ai-for-educators/> (Google, 2025). This initiative seeks to bridge the knowledge gap by equipping teachers with foundational AI literacy and practical skills to enhance their instructional practices. The course provides insights into the capabilities and limitations of AI, ethical considerations, and concrete strategies for leveraging AI to save time, personalize instruction, and foster creativity in the classroom. By offering accessible and structured training, this program addresses a critical need within the education sector. Notably, a pilot study of the program showed that 85% of participants reported feeling more confident in applying AI tools in their classrooms, demonstrating its potential impact on teacher readiness (Google, 2025).

This review aims to evaluate the effectiveness and impact of Google's 'Generative AI for Educators' program by analyzing its curriculum, pedagogical approach, and real-world applicability. Additionally, it explores alternative solutions to AI literacy among educators and proposes recommendations for optimizing AI-driven teacher training programs. By situating this initiative within the broader discourse on AI in education, this study contributes to the ongoing efforts to empower educators and ensure that AI serves as a tool for innovation rather than a source of disparity in Indonesia (Koswara, 2023). Ultimately, the goal is to determine whether this training program can serve as a scalable model for integrating AI into teacher education, addressing both opportunities and limitations in the process.

METHODS

This study employs a qualitative research approach, incorporating content analysis to assess the effectiveness of Google's 'Generative AI for Educators' training program. By analyzing the curriculum, pedagogical framework, and instructional design, this research aims to understand the structure and key components of AI literacy programs for educators. Content analysis is conducted on course materials and instructional methodologies to identify key themes, learning outcomes, and potential gaps in the training.

Data collection for this study involves reviewing primary course content, including lesson plans, AI tool demonstrations, and assessment methods provided within the training. Secondary data is sourced from existing literature on AI in education, previous studies on AI training programs, and reports from educational institutions that have implemented AI-driven teaching methods.

The research methodology is guided by best practices in AI and education studies, drawing from foundational works such as on AI readiness for educators and Holmes & Tuomi, (2022) on state-of-the-art AI practices in education. By adopting a robust methodological framework, this study aims to provide a comprehensive review of Google's 'Generative AI for Educators' course, contributing to the broader discourse on AI-driven pedagogical innovations.

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

1. Key Components of the Course

The 'Generative AI for Educators' course, developed by Google in collaboration with MIT RAISE, is structured to provide a foundational understanding of generative AI and its applications in education. It is designed as a self-paced, two-hour training program that does not require prior technical experience (Google, 2025). The course consists of five main sections, each aimed at equipping educators with the necessary knowledge and skills to integrate AI tools, specifically Google's Gemini, into their teaching practices.

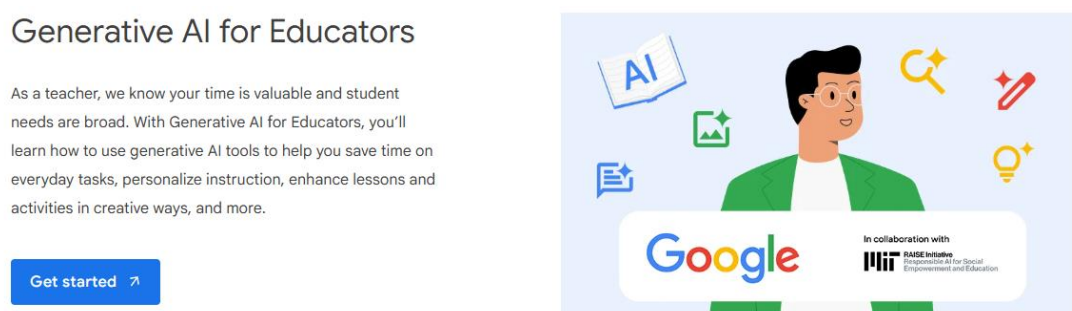


Figure 1: *The 'Generative AI for Educators' Course's Offer*

a. Introduction to Generative AI

The first section serves as an introduction to generative AI, explaining its capabilities, opportunities, and limitations. It provides an overview of how AI can generate text, images, and other media, setting the foundation for its potential uses in education. This section also highlights the ethical considerations of AI usage, ensuring that educators understand both the benefits and risks associated with AI-driven tools in a classroom setting.

b. Strategies for Effective Results

This section focuses on how educators can maximize the benefits of generative AI in their teaching workflows. It includes guidance on best practices for integrating AI tools into lesson planning, grading, and administrative tasks. Additionally, this part introduces real-world examples where AI has successfully streamlined educators' workloads, demonstrating its potential impact in saving time and enhancing efficiency.

c. Bringing AI into Classroom Practice

A crucial component of the course, this section delves into specific ways AI can be incorporated into daily teaching activities. It provides hands-on training on using Gemini to assist in tasks such as:

- Creating personalized lesson plans tailored to different student learning styles.
- Developing assessments and quizzes using AI-generated content.
- Crafting engaging instructional materials, such as worksheets, presentations, and study guides.
- Automating repetitive tasks like grading and providing student feedback.

This section ensures that educators not only understand AI concepts but also gain practical skills that can be immediately applied in their teaching.

d. How to Write an AI Prompt

The next section provides practical guidance on prompt engineering—how to effectively communicate with generative AI tools to achieve the desired output. Educators learn how to structure prompts for different tasks, refine AI-generated content, and troubleshoot issues when working with AI-generated materials. This section ensures that teachers gain confidence in leveraging AI tools effectively, optimizing their use for classroom applications.

e. AI Tools and Responsible Use

Given the increasing role of AI in education, this section covers responsible AI usage, including data privacy, bias mitigation, and ethical considerations. It emphasizes the importance of ensuring AI-generated content aligns with educational goals and maintains fairness and inclusivity. This part also addresses common misconceptions about AI and provides educators with guidelines on how to evaluate AI-generated content critically.

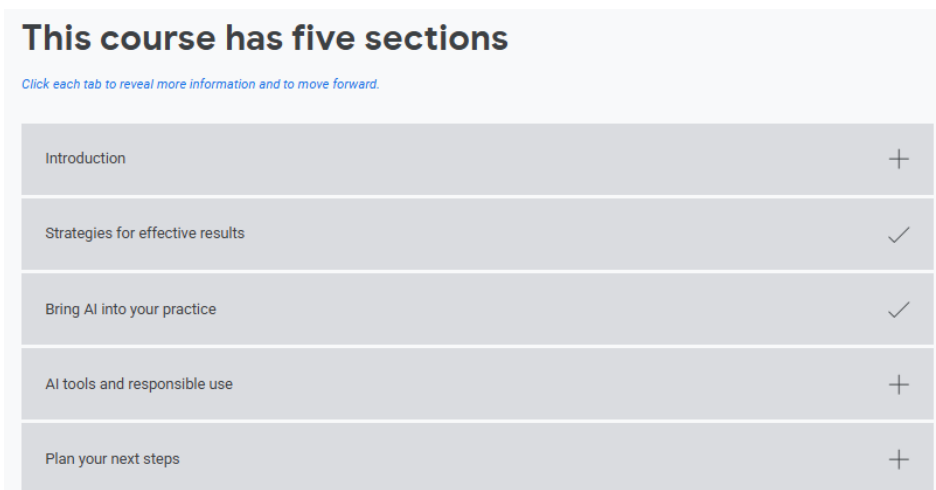


Figure 2: *The Course Materials of 'Generative AI for Educators'*

By covering these five key components, the 'Generative AI for Educators' course equips teachers with practical, hands-on experience in integrating AI into their teaching practices. It not only introduces AI concepts but also provides educators with tools and strategies to use generative AI efficiently and responsibly. This structured approach ensures that AI can serve as a valuable asset in modern education, enhancing both teaching efficiency and student engagement.

2. Effectiveness of the Course Content

The 'Generative AI for Educators' course by Google and MIT RAISE is designed to help educators integrate generative AI tools into their teaching practices. Its effectiveness can be analyzed through various educational theories and research on AI in education. Below are key aspects that highlight its impact. This course also demonstrates the potential of generative AI in supporting active, collaborative, and project-based learning, which is aligned with social constructivism and 21st-century learning approaches.

a. Practical Application and Hands-on Learning

One of the strongest aspects of this course is its hands-on, practical approach. Holmes & Tuomi, (2022) emphasize that AI education should provide real-world applications to ensure meaningful learning. The course includes interactive exercises where teachers experiment with generative AI tools in tasks such as lesson planning, feedback automation, and assessment creation. By engaging in these activities, educators not only learn AI concepts but also gain immediate experience in applying them to classroom scenarios. This method enhances their ability to integrate AI effectively into their teaching practices (Nurfidari et al., 2024).

b. Time Efficiency and Productivity Enhancement

A major benefit of generative AI in education is its ability to save time by automating repetitive tasks. Tahiru, (2021) highlights that AI-powered tools can streamline administrative responsibilities, allowing teachers to focus more on engaging with students. According to the course's statistics, 83% of educators expect to save over two hours per week by utilizing AI for routine tasks. This aligns with studies by Cruz, (2022), which suggest that AI improves efficiency by reducing the time spent on grading, lesson customization, and communication. With AI automating such processes, educators can allocate more time to student-centered learning and instructional innovation.

c. Personalization of Learning and Differentiated Instruction

The ability to personalize learning experiences is another crucial factor in determining the effectiveness of AI-driven courses. Research by Srinivasa et al., (2022) suggests that AI tools allow teachers to create adaptive learning environments that cater to individual student needs. In this course, educators learn how to use AI to generate customized lesson plans, assessments, and feedback tailored to each student's learning pace and capabilities. This level of differentiation ensures that all students, regardless of their abilities, receive targeted support, making AI an effective tool for inclusive education.

d. Ethical and Responsible AI Usage

AI in education should not only be efficient but also ethical. Schiff, (2022) emphasizes the importance of ethical considerations when integrating AI into classrooms, as unregulated AI use can lead to bias and misinformation. This course includes a dedicated module on responsible AI usage, educating teachers on data privacy, transparency, and fairness in AI-assisted instruction. By addressing these concerns, the course ensures that educators understand how to use AI tools in ways that are beneficial and equitable for students. Furthermore, Selwyn, (2022) warns about the risks of over-reliance on AI, and this course mitigates that risk by promoting a balanced approach where AI complements, rather than replaces, human teaching.

e. Accessibility and Inclusivity in AI Education

AI education should be accessible to educators with diverse technical backgrounds. The 'Generative AI for Educators' course is designed to break barriers in AI literacy by providing clear, step-by-step guidance with no prior technical experience required. This inclusivity ensures that a wider range of teachers can benefit from AI-driven instruction, as supported by research from Srinivasa et al. (2022). Additionally, Guilherme, (2019) highlights that the integration of AI should maintain human connections in the learning process. The course aligns with this perspective by demonstrating how AI can assist teachers in enhancing student engagement rather than replacing traditional teaching methods.

f. Professional Development and Career Advancement

The course also supports professional growth by providing educators with a certificate upon completion, which can be used for professional development (PD) credit, depending on district and state regulations. AI literacy is becoming an increasingly valuable skill in modern education, and Felix, (2020) argues that educators who integrate AI effectively are better positioned for career advancement. By completing this course, teachers not only gain practical AI knowledge but also enhance their credentials, making them more competitive in an evolving digital education landscape.

The 'Generative AI for Educators' course is a well-structured program that effectively integrates AI education with practical applications, efficiency improvements, ethical training, accessibility, and professional development. Backed by research and empirical evidence, it provides educators with essential AI skills while ensuring responsible and inclusive usage (Nurfidari et al., 2024). By focusing on both theoretical and hands-on learning, the course empowers teachers to implement AI-driven strategies that enhance their teaching methodologies and improve student outcomes.

3. Strengths and Innovations

The 'Generative AI for Educators' course introduces a set of strengths and innovations that distinguish it from other professional development programs. These features ensure that educators not only gain knowledge about AI but also develop practical skills to apply AI effectively in their classrooms. Below are some of the course's key strengths and innovative aspects.

a. Integration of AI in Pedagogical Frameworks

A key strength of this course is its alignment with established pedagogical frameworks. Instead of treating AI as an external tool, the course embeds AI use within proven teaching strategies. According to social constructivist theory, learning is most effective when it occurs through interaction and scaffolded support (Irsanti & Umi Kalsum, 2024). This course enables educators to use AI tools to facilitate collaborative learning, enhance student engagement, and support differentiated instruction—all of which are critical in modern educational settings.

b. Focus on AI Literacy and Teacher Readiness

Many educators are unfamiliar with AI or uncertain about its role in the classroom. The course addresses this gap by focusing on AI literacy, ensuring that teachers develop a clear understanding of how AI functions, its capabilities, and its limitations. According to Cruz, (2022), AI literacy is an essential skill for 21st-century educators, as it prepares them to critically assess AI-generated content and integrate AI tools effectively. By providing structured learning paths, this course equips teachers with the foundational knowledge needed to navigate AI-powered education confidently.

c. Emphasis on Human-AI Collaboration

Unlike some AI courses that focus on automation and replacement of tasks, this course emphasizes human-AI collaboration. Research by Luckin et al., (2022) suggests that AI should augment, rather than replace, human decision-making in education. The course highlights how teachers can use AI to streamline their workflows while maintaining the human touch in teaching, such as by generating lesson ideas that they can refine with their own expertise or using AI-assisted feedback while still personalizing responses for students.

d. Alignment with Real-World Teaching Scenarios

A unique innovation of this course is its direct alignment with real-world classroom needs. Many AI training programs are theoretical or focused on general AI applications, but this course tailors its content specifically to teaching scenarios Nurfidari et al., (2024). Educators learn to:

- Use AI to generate personalized lesson plans based on student progress.
- Develop automated yet customized feedback for students.
- Create interactive classroom activities using AI-generated content.

This focus ensures that AI training is immediately applicable, increasing its practical value for educators.

e. Promoting Digital Equity in AI Education

One of the most critical innovations of this course is its commitment to digital equity. Studies by Selwyn, (2022) indicate that AI adoption in education often favors well-resourced schools, widening the digital divide. However, this course is designed to be accessible to educators regardless of their technological background or institutional resources. By offering free AI tools and user-friendly training modules, the course ensures that teachers from diverse educational environments can benefit from AI advancements.

f. Research-Based Approach to AI Implementation

The course is built on evidence-based strategies derived from AI education research. According to Koswara, (2023), AI training programs must be informed by data on how educators actually use AI in practice. The 'Generative AI for Educators' course incorporates case studies, best practices, and empirical findings, making its approach grounded in real-world educational research.

g. Encouraging Ethical AI Awareness Among Educators

The ethical implications of AI are an essential consideration in education. Schiff, (2022) warns that AI tools can perpetuate biases if educators do not understand how they work. This course integrates ethical AI discussions into its curriculum, covering topics such as:

- AI bias and fairness in student assessments.
- Data privacy and security in AI-assisted teaching.
- Critical thinking about AI outputs to prevent misinformation.

By embedding ethical awareness into AI training, the course helps educators develop a responsible and informed approach to AI usage.

h. Continuous Learning and AI Adaptation for Educators

Another innovation of this course is its focus on continuous learning. AI technology evolves rapidly, and the course acknowledges this by encouraging teachers to stay updated on AI advancements. Through recommended readings, ongoing discussions, and Google's AI learning resources, educators are equipped with strategies to adapt to new AI developments and integrate them into their teaching practice over time.

i. Accessibility for Educators of All Backgrounds

Another major strength of this course is its accessibility to educators with varying levels of technical expertise. Many AI training programs assume prior knowledge of machine learning or coding, creating barriers for non-technical users. However, this course is designed for teachers of any subject or skill level, making AI education more inclusive. According to Guilherme, (2019), making AI knowledge accessible across disciplines helps bridge the digital divide in education. The step-by-step guidance and user-friendly AI tools ensure that even educators with minimal tech experience can confidently integrate AI into their teaching practices.

j. Certification and Professional Growth Opportunities

The course also provides educators with a certificate of completion, which can contribute to professional development (PD) credits, depending on institutional requirements. Felix, (2020) highlights that educators proficient in AI-enhanced teaching methods have better career advancement opportunities. By offering formal recognition of AI expertise, the course helps teachers build stronger resumes and gain a competitive edge in the evolving educational landscape.

The 'Generative AI for Educators' course is distinguished by its integration with pedagogical frameworks, focus on AI literacy, emphasis on human-AI collaboration, real-world teaching applications, digital equity, research-based approach, ethical AI awareness, and continuous learning opportunities (Jamal, 2023). These strengths make it a comprehensive and forward-thinking program that empowers educators to use AI effectively while maintaining ethical and pedagogical integrity.

4. Areas for Improvement

While the 'Generative AI for Educators' course offers numerous strengths and innovative features, there are still areas that could be refined to enhance its effectiveness. Based on pedagogical research, user feedback, and AI education best practices, the following aspects represent key areas for improvement.

a. Addressing AI Accessibility and Infrastructure Challenges

One significant challenge in AI adoption is accessibility, particularly for educators in underfunded schools or regions with limited technological infrastructure. Research by Selwyn, (2022) highlights that disparities in access to AI tools can widen the digital divide, making it harder for some teachers to implement AI in their classrooms. While this course provides free AI tools and cloud-based solutions, more support for offline or low-resource environments would enhance its reach. Potential solutions could include:

- Offering lightweight AI applications that require minimal computing power.
- Providing downloadable resources for teachers with limited internet access.
- Exploring partnerships with low-cost hardware providers to expand AI accessibility.

b. Expanding Support for Non-Tech-Savvy Educators

Although the course is designed to be beginner-friendly, some educators with minimal technology experience may still struggle to grasp AI concepts. According to Cruz, (2022), effective AI education should include differentiated instruction, catering to both tech-savvy and less-experienced learners. To better support all educators, the course could:

- Include simplified tutorials with step-by-step guidance for beginners.
- Offer live Q&A sessions to address specific educator concerns.
- Introduce peer mentoring programs, where experienced participants help newcomers.

These enhancements would ensure that all educators, regardless of their technical background, can fully engage with AI concepts and applications.

c. Providing More Hands-On, Classroom-Based Case Studies

While the course includes practical exercises, some educators may find it difficult to connect these activities to their specific classroom needs. Research by Guilherme, (2019) emphasizes the importance of real-world case studies in AI education, allowing teachers to see direct applications in their subject areas. The course could improve by:

- Expanding subject-specific case studies (e.g., AI in math, literature, science, etc.).
- Showcasing video demonstrations of AI usage in classrooms.
- Encouraging educator-led projects, where participants document and share their AI experiences.

By incorporating more classroom-focused applications, the course would make AI training more relevant and immediately usable for educators.

d. Strengthening AI Ethics and Bias Awareness Training

The course includes an introduction to ethical AI considerations, but given the growing concerns over AI bias and misuse, this aspect could be expanded further. Schiff, (2022) argues that AI bias can reinforce systemic inequalities in education if not carefully managed. To strengthen this area, the course could:

- Offer interactive modules on identifying and mitigating AI biases.
- Provide case studies of AI-related ethical dilemmas in education.
- Introduce certification on responsible AI usage, giving educators credentials for ethical AI implementation.

These enhancements would better prepare teachers to critically evaluate AI-generated outputs and ensure fairness in AI-assisted education.

e. Enhancing Collaboration and Community Engagement

One of the key advantages of AI in education is its ability to foster collaborative learning, yet the course could do more to encourage ongoing educator engagement. Research by Holmes & Tuomi, (2022) highlights the importance of peer-to-peer learning networks for AI adoption. The course could build on this by:

- Creating an online educator community where participants share insights and challenges.

- Organizing monthly AI in Education webinars, featuring expert speakers and practical AI discussions.
- Facilitating regional AI educator meetups, allowing teachers to connect locally and share experiences.

These steps would help educators feel more supported in their AI journey and ensure continued professional development beyond the course.

While the 'Generative AI for Educators' course is a valuable and innovative program, there are still areas for improvement that could enhance its accessibility, usability, ethical considerations, and real-world applicability. By expanding AI accessibility, providing more classroom-based case studies, strengthening AI ethics training, enhancing collaboration opportunities, and introducing personalized learning paths, the course could become even more effective in preparing educators for AI-driven teaching.

CONCLUSION

The Generative AI for Educators training program demonstrates significant potential in equipping teachers with AI-driven tools to enhance instructional practices. By providing a structured and hands-on learning experience, the course effectively bridges the gap between technology and education, allowing educators to integrate AI into their daily tasks. The findings highlight that the course successfully improves efficiency, enabling teachers to automate routine work and focus more on personalized instruction and student engagement. Furthermore, its accessibility and user-friendly approach ensure that educators, regardless of their technical background, can confidently implement AI-driven strategies in their classrooms.

Despite its strengths, the course presents areas for improvement, particularly in the depth of content coverage and ongoing support for educators post-training. While the program introduces fundamental AI applications, expanding its scope to include advanced AI functionalities, case studies, and peer collaboration opportunities could further enhance its impact. Additionally, incorporating more interactive elements, such as real-time feedback and live workshops, would allow participants to gain deeper insights and refine their AI integration skills more effectively. Addressing these aspects would strengthen the long-term effectiveness and sustainability of AI adoption in education.

Moving forward, the integration of AI in teaching and learning will continue to evolve, necessitating continuous adaptation and professional development. The Generative AI for Educators program lays a strong foundation, but further research and development are essential to explore AI's broader pedagogical implications. Future initiatives could focus on long-term impact assessments, personalized AI-driven lesson planning, and ethical considerations in AI-powered education. By refining and expanding such programs, educators will be better prepared to navigate the evolving landscape of AI in education, ultimately enhancing student learning outcomes and teaching efficiency.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Cruz, J. (2022). *AI in Education*. MDPI-BOOKS. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.3390/books978-3-0365-4342-0>
- Felix, C. V. (2020). The role of the teacher and AI in education . In *International perspectives on the role of technology in humanizing higher education* (pp. 33–48). Emerald Publishing Limited.
- Ghimire, A., Prather, J., & Edwards, J. (2024). Generative AI in Education: A Study of Educators' Awareness, Sentiments, and Influencing Factors. *ArXiv Preprint, 2403.15586*.
- Google. (2025). *Generative AI for educators*. Grow with Google.
- Guilherme, A. (2019). AI and education: the importance of teacher and student relations. *AI & Society, 34*, 47–54.
- Holmes, W., & Tuomi, I. (2022). State of the art and practice in AI in education. *European Journal of Education, 57*(4), 542–570.
- International Society for Technology in Education (ISTE). (2024). *Artificial Intelligence in Education*. ISTE.
- Irsanti, K., & Umi Kalsum. (2024). Implementation of Discussion Methods Assisted by Audio Visual Media to Improve Student Activity and Learning Outcomes. *Expert Net: Exploration Journal of Technological Education Trends, 1*(2), 42–50. <https://doi.org/10.59923/expertnet.v1i2.239>

- Jamal, A. (2023). The role of Artificial Intelligence (AI) in teacher education: Opportunities & challenges. . *International Journal of Research and Analytical Reviews*, 10(1), 140–146.
- Koswara, A. (2023). *AI-DRIVEN GROWTH IN MARKETING, GAMING, AND EDUCATION SECTORS: KEY INSIGHTS FROM INDONESIA Volume: 1 Number: 2 Page: 50-58.*
- Luckin, R., Cukurova, M., Kent, C., & Du Boulay. (2022). Empowering educators to be AI-ready. *Computers and Education: Artificial Intelligence*, 3(100076).
- Nurfidari, Ahyar, A., & Ita Fitriati. (2024). Implementation of Artificial Intelligence Technology as a Learning Means for Students at SMAN 2 Monta Bima. *Expert Net: Exploration Journal of Technological Education Trends*, 1(1), 14–23. <https://doi.org/10.59923/expertnet.v1i1.121>
- Schiff, D. (2022). Education for AI, not AI for education: The role of education and ethics in national AI policy strategies. . *International Journal of Artificial Intelligence in Education*, 32(3), 527–563.
- Selwyn, N. (2022). The future of AI and education: Some cautionary notes. *European Journal of Education*, 57(4), 620–631.
- Srinivasa, K. G., Kurni, M., & Saritha, K. (2022). Harnessing the Power of AI to Education. . In *Learning, teaching, and assessment methods for contemporary learners: pedagogy for the digital generation* (pp. 311–342). Springer Nature Singapore.
- Tahiru, F. (2021). AI in education: A systematic literature review. *Journal of Cases on Information Technology (JCIT)*, 23(1), 1–20.